**Ancient Egypt- Part 2**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Hour: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Pyramids (Part 1)**

* The pyramids were built during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Each pyramid was part of a larger complex.
  + Large pyramid for the pharaoh, small pyramid for the family, small flat-roofed houses, mastabas, for the pharaoh’s officials
* Each pyramid had tombs filled with chairs, weapons, games, and food
  + The pharaoh’s body would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - This process was called mummification and it took 70 days to complete

**Pyramids (Part 2)**

* The biggest pyramid is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constructed by King Khufu
  + It covers 13 acres sitting 756 feet wide and 481 feet tall
  + The pyramid is guarded by a Great Sphinx
    - A sphinx has the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Society (Part 1)**

* Men were the head of the household but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Most men were only allowed one wife unless the first wife was childless
  + Woman were in charge of the household and education

**Society (Part 2)**

Egyptian society was broken down into classes that were shaped like a pyramid:

* At the top was the God-King, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Next was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who ran the government and managed the land
* Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Merchants traded up and down the Nile River
  + Artisans built beautiful goods such as stone dishes, gold and silver tools, and paper from papyrus
* Most people were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and worked the land
  + The pharaoh owned the land but let subjects use some of the land
  + The peasants had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the pharaoh in the form of crops and had to serve in the military
  + Peasants were forced into labor projects such as building the pyramids